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# Nonlinear Analysis



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# Existence of global solutions for second order impulsive abstract partial differential equations

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## 1. Introduction

Impulsive differential equations, that is, differential equations involving an impulse effect, appear as a natural description of observed evolution phenomena of several real-world problems. It is known that many biological phenomena involving thresholds, bursting rhythm models in medicine and biology, optimal control models in economics, pharmacokinetics and frequency modulation systems, do exhibit impulse effects; see the monographs of Samoilenko and Perestyuk [1] and Lakshmikantham et al. [2], and the references cited therein.

It is to be noted that the recent progress in the development of the qualitative theory of impulsive differential equations has been stimulated primarily by a number of interesting applied problems [3–7]. A natural generalization of impulsive ordinary differential equations is abstract impulsive differential equations in Banach space. For general aspects of impulsive differential equations, monographs [8–10] are recommended.

Recently, in [11], the authors studied the existence of global solutions for an impulsive abstract functional differential equation of the form

 $\begin{cases} u'(t) = Au(t) + f(t, u(t), u(\rho(t))), & t \in I = [0, a] \text{ or } [0, \infty), \\ u(0) = u_0, \\ \Delta u(t_i) = J_i(u(t_i)), & i \in \mathbb{F} \subset \mathbb{N}, \end{cases}$ 

by using Leray-Schauder's alternative theorem.

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### ABSTRACT

In this paper, we study the existence of global solutions for a class of second order impulsive abstract functional differential equations. The results are obtained by using Leray–Schauder's Alternative fixed point theorem. An application is provided to illustrate the theory.

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